

Chapter 4: Nouns

- A. 1. bicycles 2. Entrance; visitors 3. oranges; rupees
4. hand; machine 5. three years 6. devices
- B. 1. June 2. Indians 3. Minister of Education
4. Sachin; Mumbai; Indians 5. Saina; London Olympics
- C. J. K. Rowling, the famous author, has just completed her latest novel.
Her many fans will be delighted by this latest edition and her publishers, distributors,
as well as numerous booksellers are looking forward to massive sale.
- D. 1. Material Noun 2. Material Adjective 3. Material Noun
4. Material Adjective 5. Material Noun 6. Material Noun
7. Material Adjective 8. Material Adjective
- E. 1. Herd 2. team 3. squad 4. fleet 5. pod 6. swarms
- F. 1. a class of students 2. a regiment of soldiers
3. a team of athletes 4. a cluster of stars
5. a choir of singers 6. a faculty of teachers
7. a board of directors 8. a pack of wolves
9. an association of homeowners 10. a union of employees
- G. 1. ambition; humanity 2. progress; peace
3. Charity 4. Liberty; equality; justice
5. Tolerance; acceptance 6. ideas
7. Necessity; invention 8. joy
- H. 1. Cruelty 2. safety 3. pleasure
4. Poverty 5. pilgrimage 6. wastage
7. kindness 8. knowledge
- I. Justice; Peace; Anger; Faith; Brilliance; Compassion

J.

Common Nouns	Abstract Nouns	Proper Nouns	Collective Nouns
Crows	intelligence	Silverspot	army
Soldiers	organisation	Toronto	band
leader	duty	Castle Frank	troops
headquarters	war	Niagara River	gangs
hill	life	February	groups
edge	safety	Ashbridge bay	
city	reasons	Don	
south			
year			
week			
followers			
open water			
weeks			
abode			
morning			
north			
person			
ravine			

Chapter 5: Noun- Numbers

- A.**
- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. book - books | 2. bus - buses | 3. window - windows |
| 4. gas - gases | 5. train - trains | 6. brush - brushes |
| 7. boy - boys | 8. glass - glasses | 9. kite - kites |
| 10. watch - watches | 11. dish - dishes | 12. bottle - bottles |
| 13. fox - foxes | 14. princess - princesses | |
| 15. bench - benches | 16. tax - taxes | |
- B.**
- | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. cargo - cargoes | 2. hero - heroes | 3. banjo - banjos |
| 4. radio - radio | 5. domino - dominos | 6. piano - pianos |
| 7. potato - potatoes | 8. volcano - volcanoes | 9. studio - studios |
| 10. video - videos | | |

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- C.**
- | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. army - armies | 2. city - cities | 3. diary - diaries |
| 4. donkey - donkeys | 5. valley - valleys | 6. tray - trays |
| 7. family - families | 8. jelly - jellies | 9. key - keys |
| 10. trolley - trollies | | |
- D.**
- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. calf - calves | 2. chief - chiefs | 3. life - lives/ lifes |
| 4. shelf - shelves/ shelves | | 5. thief - thieves/ thieves |
| 6. knife - knives | 7. hoof - hooves | 8. loaf - loaves/ loafs |
| 9. roof - roofs/ rooves | 10. half - halves/ halves | |
- E.**
- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. foot - feet | 2. tooth - teeth | 3. mouse - mice |
| 4. goose - geese | 5. cactus - cacti | 6. person - people |
| 7. Woman - women | 8. Child - children | 9. Syllabus - syllabi |
| 10. Fungus - fungia | | |
- F.**
- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. series - series | 2. appendix - appendices |
| 3. offspring - offspring | 4. datum - data |
| 5. specimen - specimen | 6. curriculum - Curricula |
| 7. fruit - fruits | 8. lady-in-waiting - ladies-in-waiting |
| 9. Antenna - antennae | 10. Species - species |
| 11. Nucleus - nuclei | |
| 12. commander-in-chief - commanders-in-chief | |
| 13. Criterion - criteria | 14. Formula - formulae |
- G.**
- | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1. goods | 2. clothes | 3. refreshments |
| 4. holidays | 5. expenses | 6. channels |
| 7. belongings | 8. sights | 9. feelings |
| | | 10. rights |

H.

Countable Nouns	Plural	Countable Nouns	Plural
man	men	child	children
cart	carts	back	backs
donkey	donkeys	experiment	experiments
dog	dogs	group	groups
mouse	mice	hour	hours
eye	eyes	service	services
jaw	jaws	glass	glasses
interview	interviews	knapsack	knapsacks
marketplace	marketplaces	article	articles

Note: 'head over heels' and 'in the bargain' are idiomatic expressions and the nouns should not be treated independently of the expression

Chapter 6: Nouns: Gender

- A. Common noun Feminine gender Masculine gender**
- | | | |
|------------|--------|----------|
| 1. child | girl | boy |
| 2. person | woman | man |
| 3. parent | mother | father |
| 4. sibling | sister | brother |
| 5. ruler | queen | king |
| 6. horse | mare | stallion |
| 7. sheep | ewe | buck |
| 8. deer | doe | stag |
| 9. rabbit | doe | buck |
| 10. pigeon | hen | cock |
- B.**
- Mr Gupta became a widower a few months after his wedding.
 - The priestess blessed the queen on her ascending to the throne.
 - The hero of the film had a pet tigress.
 - The successful sportswomen were felicitated by the chairman.
 - The bride arrived riding on a stallion.
 - My uncle says I am her favourite niece.
 - A rogue bull elephant attacked some tourists in the forest.
 - Buck rabbits make good pets as they are gentle.
- C.**
- My cousin works as a steward with a reputed airline.
 - It's a police officer's duty to always stay alert.
 - As automaton increases, human resource employed in industries is decreasing.
 - Gautama Buddha gave up a life of luxury to serve humanity.
 - 'A Brief History of Time' is a scientific book written for the layperson.
 - Post officer has stopped delivering letters daily.
 - The principal teaches only the senior classes.

Chapter 7: Articles

- A.**
- | | | | | |
|----------|------|---------|------|----------|
| 1. an | 2. a | 3. a; a | 4. a | 5. An; a |
| 6. An; a | 7. A | 8. a | 9. A | 10. a |

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- B.**
- | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 2. a | 3. a | 4. b | 5. b | 6. a |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
- C.**
- | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| The; | the; | the; | the; | The; | the; |
| the; | a; | the | | | |
- D.**
- | | | | | | |
|------|------|----|-----|------|----|
| ✕; | a; | a; | an; | The; | ✕; |
| the; | the; | ✕; | ✕ | | |

- E.** Which Australian mammal can leap twenty-five foot in one hop and move at thirty-five miles an hour? It is a red kangaroo, the world's largest marsupial.
- What is a marsupial? It is a species of mammal of which a female has a pouch on its stomach for carrying, feeding and protecting its child. A newborn kangaroo is tiny—under an inch long. After a few months of sleeping, nursing and growing in its mother's pouch, a young kangaroo begins to come out. But it hurries back to the pouch when it is frightened, hungry or cold.
- Eventually, the kangaroo gets too big for the pouch and it is ready to come out.

Chapter 8: Pronoun

- A. 1. She; her 2. me; I; I; it; He 3. She; he; She; him; he; it
4. She; you; you; She; me; you; I; I; it 5. We; us; us; us; we; you
- B. 2. The black Labrador called Hira is his.
3. Is that book yours? May I borrow it?
4. This parcel is not ours. Please take it back.
5. The new black car is theirs.
6. Those sketch pens are mine. Please return them.
7. These math papers are yours. All of you have passed.
- C. I went to the canteen. I asked for a bowl of tomato soup, a cheese sandwich and a packet of chips. I also took a chocolate pudding. After I had paid for the food, I put all the food on a tray and walked to the table where my friends were sitting. But I didn't make it! I had left her bag on the floor and I tripped over it. As I tried to regain my balance, the tray went flying. My friends screamed as they were spattered with hot soup. Worst of all, the chocolate pudding fell on the new student's lap. She stood up and glared at me. "You careless girl!" she said. "Look at my uniform. It's a mess. How can I wear it for the rest of the day?"

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- D. Line 2: him; he Mr. Hiram B. Otis; Mr. Hiram B. Otis
Line 5: his; they Lord Canterville; Lord Canterville, Mr. Hiram B. Otis
Line 7: We Lord Canterville; Mr. Hiram B. Otis
Line 8: my Lord Canterville
Line 9: she the Dowager Duchess of Bolton
Line 10: her; she the Dowager Duchess of Bolton; the Dowager Duchess of Bolton
Line 11: I; you Lord Canterville; Mr. Hiram B. Otis
Line 14: us Lord Canterville; the Dowager Duchess of Bolton
- E. 1. This is our house. We moved here in 2008.
2. They dream of being famous. But, they haven't decided which field they will specialize in.
3. All of this stationery is mine. I love buying stationery whether I need it or not.
4. Did he/she send a follow-up email to all the invitees?
5. The men were acting strange. That is why the police has detained them and are searching their briefcase.
6. I prefer coffee and tea without milk though I take sugar in my coffee but not in my tea.
- F. 1. Demonstrative Adjective 2. Demonstrative Pronoun
3. Demonstrative Adjective 4. Demonstrative Pronoun
5. Demonstrative Pronoun 6. Demonstrative Pronoun
7. Demonstrative Adjective 8. Demonstrative Pronoun

Chapter 9: Adjectives

- A. Note: These are sample adjectives. Answers will vary.
1. Beautiful 2. Friendly 3. Helpful
4. Intelligent 5. Caring
- B. great; puzzled; young; little; careless;
utter; pretty; serious; rare
- C. **Adjectives** **Nouns**
long grained rice
white rice
Gritty red rice
steamy, sweet and warm, fragrance/ smell of rice