

## Chapter 11: Forming Words

- | A. Present | Past  | Past Participle |
|------------|-------|-----------------|
| 1. eat     | ate   | eaten           |
| 2. throw   | threw | thrown          |
| 3. sing    | sang  | sung            |
| 4. steal   | stole | stolen          |
| 5. freeze  | froze | frozen          |
| 6. rise    | rose  | risen           |
| 7. tear    | tore  | torn            |
| 8. shake   | shook | shaken          |
- 
- | B. Present    | Past       | Past Participle |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1. Burst      | burst      | burst           |
| 2. cast       | cast       | cast            |
| 3. tell       | told       | told            |
| 4. pay        | paid       | paid            |
| 5. understand | understood | understood      |
| 6. weep       | wept       | wept            |
| 7. run        | ran        | run             |
| 8. lose       | lost       | lost            |
- C. Students have to make their own sentences based on the examples given.  
Answers will vary.

## Test Paper 1

- | A. Subject       | Predicate                       |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. The tiger     | is the national animal of India |
| 2. the crowd     | poured into the streets         |
| 3. Time          | is the best healer              |
| 4. Tom and Jerry | is my favourite cartoon show    |
| 5. the lion      | out of the cave came            |
- 
- |                                   |                             |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| B. 1. Interrogative sentence; (?) | 2. imperative sentence; (.) |
| 3. assertive-negative; (.)        | 4. exclamatory; (!)         |
| 5. assertive-affirmative; (.)     |                             |
- 
- |                         |                     |         |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| C. 1. companion/ animal | 2. childhood        | 3. heap |
| 4. wood                 | 5. energy; strength |         |
- 
- |           |            |               |
|-----------|------------|---------------|
| D. 1. his | 2. Who     | 3. themselves |
| 4. them   | 5. himself |               |
- 
- E. 1. Ravi is younger than the other students in the class.  
2. The green dress is prettier than the other three dresses.  
3. Jupiter is the largest planet in the solar system.  
4. Fresh vegetables and fruits are good for us.  
5. The African elephant is larger than other land mammal.
- 
- |                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| F. 1. flying; transitive; nest  | 2. sent; intransitive |
| 3. save; transitive; your money | 4. grow; intransitive |
| 5. made; transitive; everyone.  |                       |
- 
- |                     |           |           |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| G. 1. to leave      | 2. change | 3. to get |
| 4. to shut; to bolt | 5. to pay |           |
- 
- H. 1. It has been raining since morning.  
2. The train had started before the passengers boarded.  
3. My friends visited me last week.  
4. We just heard that you have won the scholarship.  
5. My friends will be traveling through Europe in the summer.

## Chapter 16: Kinds of Adverbs

- A. Note: There are no fixed answers to this task. Encourage students to use the different kinds of adverbs they have learnt (time, place, manner). Sample answers are given below. The kind of adverb is mentioned in the brackets.

We are eating out tonight. (time)

The trapped lion roared furiously. (manner) We have almost finished the work. (time)

A nightingale sings sweetly. (manner)

Please sit quietly! (manner)

I have never been to her house. (frequency)

- B. 1. beautifully      2. magnificently      3. recklessly  
4. fantastically      5. outrageously      6. seriously  
7. severely

22

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- C. 1. quick, quickly      2. careless, carelessly      3. rude, rudely  
4. badly, bad      5. easily, easy      6. good, well  
7. beautifully, beautiful      8. kind, kindly
- D. 1. absolutely      2. too      3. quite      4. highly  
5. hardly      6. almost      7. nearly      8. rather
- E. 1. too short      2. rich enough      3. too far  
4. too tight      5. know enough      6. old enough  
7. too hot      8. makes enough
- F. **Adverbs of manner** – fortunately, meticulously, badly, reluctantly, surprisingly, profitably  
**Adverbs of degree** – so, very, substantially, greatly
- G. Note: More than one answer may be possible for some of the sentences. The more common options are provided.  
1. there/here      2. in/out/up  
3. there/here/nearby      4. outside/inside/nearby  
5. inside      6. everywhere  
7. anywhere      8. here/nearby
- H. 1. adverb of place      2. preposition      3. preposition  
4. adverb of place      5. adverb of place      6. preposition  
7. preposition      8. adverb of place
- I. 2. We hope to see them again.  
3. We are meeting at the café afterwards.  
4. You need medical aid immediately.  
5. He asked me to come later.  
6. Our team hasn't won any matches lately.  
7. Where are you now?  
8. How is the weather today?
- J. 1. yet      2. already      3. ago  
4. anymore      5. still      6. now  
7. just      8. then
- K. 1. They often go to the theatre.  
2. She rarely listens to classical music.  
3. He always reads *The Times of India*.  
4. I sometimes drink coffee in the morning.  
5. Mrs. Thakur is often ill.

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23

6. We usually watch television in the evening.  
7. He was seldom late.  
8. We frequently visit my grandparents.

- L. 1. suspiciously      2. quite well      3. barely walk      4. upstairs  
5. quietly      6. inside      7. urgently      8. outdoors

## Chapter 12: Active and Passive Verbs

- A.**
- |                        |                        |                          |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. keep; active        | 2. are sold; passive   | 3. watered; active       |
| 4. are stored; passive | 5. is made; passive    | 6. wore; active          |
| 7. will serve; active  | 8. was played; passive | 9. will be made; passive |
| 10. are read; passive  |                        |                          |
- B.**
- |               |             |                |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1. is kept    | 2. are worn | 3. are cleaned |
| 4. is served  | 5. are sent | 6. are made    |
| 7. are taught | 8. is grown | 9. are, used   |
| 10. is found  |             |                |
- C.**
1. The building was destroyed by fire.
  2. The box was opened by Pandora.
  3. All the nuts were stolen by the squirrels.
  4. I was stung by a bee.
  5. The papers will be corrected by the teacher.
  6. The wheat will be harvested by the farmers.
  7. Handmade cards shall be sold (by us) at the fair.
  8. The money will be spent wisely by Hemant.
- D.**
- |                |                    |                   |
|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. broke       | 2. was cheated     | 3. will be cooked |
| 4. is bathed   | 5. will fly in     | 6. are picked up  |
| 7. was rung    | 8. will be printed | 9. will take      |
| 10. was served |                    |                   |

## Chapter 13: More about Action

- A.**
- |                 |                    |           |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 1. better       | 2. most gracefully | 3. sooner |
| 4. close        | 5. more politely   | 6. later  |
| 7. more swiftly | 8. faster          |           |
- B.**
- |                                |                                      |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. immediately; adverb of time | 2. often; adverb of frequency        |
| 3. angrily; adverb of manner   | 4. everywhere; adverb of place       |
| 5. rarely; adverb of frequency | 6. fairly; adverb of manner          |
| 7. yet; adverb of time         | 8. occasionally; adverb of frequency |
| 9. faster; adverb of manner    | 10. inside; adverb of place          |

- C.**
- |               |              |                 |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. harder     | 2. seldom    | 3. accidentally |
| 4. everywhere | 5. heartily  | 6. after        |
| 7. briefly    | 8. Sometimes | 9. annually     |
| 10. forward   | 11. suddenly | 12. late        |
- D.**
1. We were wondering why they left.
  2. Jiya often visits her sick and ailing mother.
  3. I have not yet received any word from them.
  4. He wants to go where the weather is cool.
  5. This room is comfortable enough.
  6. Finish it now please.
  7. From now onwards, he will lead the parade.
  8. The Prime Minister gave a speech here yesterday.
  9. He almost ran over the pedestrians sleeping on the road.
  10. Therefore, he was late for work.

## Chapter 15: Position, Direction, Time

- A. 1. above 2. into 3. from 4. at 5. since 6. below  
7. under 8. for 9. on 10. by 11. under 12. towards
- B. 1. to 2. in 3. behind 4. over 5. on 6. on; in  
7. at 8. in 9. into 10. over 11. since 12. beside
- C. Note: The answers will vary. Some sample answers are given below.  
1. I like to play with my sister/ brother/ friends.  
2. I am waiting for the bus/ train.  
3. It is used for heating up the food.  
4. The students are colouring with crayons/paints.  
5. We bathe with soap.  
6. A weighing scale is used for measuring the weight of something.

## Chapter 16: Prepositional Phrases

- A. 1. instead of 2. in spite of 3. because of  
4. property of 5. In the event of 6. in search of  
7. in addition to 8. On account of 9. instead of  
10. on behalf of 11. in honour of 12. in favour of
- B. 1. on the tree 2. in the park 3. from far away  
4. at high speed 5. with the family 6. in the morning  
7. in the afternoon 8. in the weekend
- C. Students have to make their own sentence using the prepositional phrases given.

## Chapter 17: Joining Words and Sentences

- A. 1. and 2. but 3. so 4. yet 5. or 6. for  
7. and 8. nor

- B. 1. It was getting late, but I wanted to stay.  
2. Rohit left, so Girish took his place.  
3. correct sentence  
4. He got a job easily because/ for his father is a manager in the company.  
5. We can have leftovers or go out for a meal.  
6. I was feeling lonely, so I invited a friend to come over.  
7. correct sentence  
8. Ashwin wants to act, so he is taking acting classes.
- C. 1. Either you study sincerely or don't study at all.  
2. Neither can he dance nor can he sing.  
3. The child received awards for both academic excellence and good conduct.  
4. The teachers not only come early but also leave late.  
5. She cannot make up her mind whether to wear a dress or trousers.  
6. Samir will either be punished or asked to leave the school.  
7. Sonia is neither in the playground nor in the class.  
8. We are visiting both Kashmir and Ladakh.
- D. Students have to make their own sentence using the compound conjunctions given.





## Chapter 18: Asking Words

- A. 1. Why 2. How 3. Whose 4. When 5. where 6. What  
7. Whose 8. Who
- B. How; Where; What; What; When; How;  
Where; What; When;
- C. 1. won't she? 2. aren't they? 3. won't you?  
4. isn't it? 5. couldn't she? 6. hasn't it?  
7. wasn't she? 8. are they? 9. did she?
- D. 1. They will visit us occasionally, won't they?  
2. Monica can't play the flute, can she?  
3. He has volunteered to work here, hasn't he?  
4. Vivek has never been in trouble before, has he?  
5. They are in the same school, aren't they?

18

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6. She won't tell them, will she?  
7. These snakes aren't poisonous, are they?  
8. Mrs. Kalra has taught before, hasn't she?

## Comprehension D

- A. 1. Robin Hood saw the friar sitting under the tree on the other side of the stream.  
2. He made him to carry him across the stream.  
3. The friar forced Robin Hood to carry him back by pulling out a sword hidden in his robe and pointing it at him.  
4. The men began to fight because the friar stumbled and they fell into the stream. They stopped fighting because they realised how silly it was for them to fight like that!  
5. Friar Tuck became a member of Robin Hood's band because Robin Hood was impressed by his bravery and he invited him to become a member of his band.
- B. Yes, friar was a brave man because he did not get afraid when Robin Hood pointed the arrow at him and he also carried him across the stream on his back.
- C. 1. Friar 2. bank 3. shore 4. wade 5. stumbled

## Chapter 19: Conditions with 'If'

- A. 1. I will lend you my watch if you promise to take care of it.  
2. We can go on a picnic on Saturday if the weather is pleasant.  
3. Parul will take the day off tomorrow if she doesn't feel well.  
4. Our group may win the competition if we practise regularly.  
5. Renu will move to her new house in July if it is ready by then.  
6. We shall inform the police if you don't return the stolen money.  
7. I will check my email if the internet connection is working.  
8. You will get very late if you don't leave the office now.
- B. 1. If 2. if 3. unless 4. If 5. unless 6. If  
7. unless 8. if

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19

- C. 1. They won't take a break unless they feel tired.  
2. I will not go out today unless it is necessary.  
3. Anuj will have to leave college unless he gets a scholarship.  
4. We can't attend the book launch unless we get an invitation.  
5. Rohit won't be selected unless he improves his game.  
6. Unless you wear something warm, you will catch a cold.  
7. We can go out for dinner and a show unless you're tired.  
8. We will miss the train unless we hurry.

## Chapter 15: Modal Verbs

- A.** 1. ability 2. request 3. possibility 4. request  
5. ability 6. permission 7. request 8. possibility
- B.** 1. can/could 2. couldn't 3. can/could 4. can  
5. could 6. could 7. can/could 8. could  
9. Can/Could 10. couldn't
- C.** Note: This is an open-ended task. A variety of responses are possible.  
Some samples are given.  
• I can say the English alphabet backwards. Can you do that?  
• No, I can't. But I can tell you all the prime numbers between 1 and 1000.
- D.** 1. may 2. might 3. may/might 4. may  
5. might 6. might 7. May 8. may  
9. may 10. may
- E.** Note: Students may think of different responses. One set of possible responses is given.  
2. I read in the paper that it might rain.  
3. May I know what he said?  
4. It might be the DVDs I ordered online.  
5. I fear they may sell out soon.  
6. He might be Sonia's friend.  
7. They might not know the reason.  
8. I am not sure, but he might.
- F.** 1. will 2. shall 3. Will 4. shall 5. will  
6. shan't 7. will 8. will 9. Will 10. Shall

## Check your Progress 3

- A.** takes; serve; cook; leave; order; called;  
served; treat
- B.** 1. Transitive 2. Intransitive 3. Intransitive  
4. Transitive 5. Intransitive 6. Transitive  
7. Transitive 8. Transitive
- C.** 1. enjoys 2. are 3. was 4. are 5. have 6. are  
7. was 8. belong
- D.** 1. was walking; attacked 2. shared; complained  
3. realised; were travelling 4. were playing; heard; hid; took;  
5. got; 6. told; spent; listened  
7. were walking; spotted; 8. were having; began; ran;
- E.** 1. may 2. Could 3. could  
4. may 5. may 6. might not  
7. might 8. may

## Chapter 14: Still More Verbs

- A. Students have to prepare their own sentences. These are some sample answer.
- |                                  |                                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. I can read and speak English. | 2. I can't read and speak Hindi. |
| 3. I can ride a bicycle.         | 4. I can't ride a scooter.       |
| 5. I can make tea.               | 6. I can't make coffee.          |
| 7. I can swim.                   | 8. I can't swim underwater       |
| 9. I can push a chair.           | 10. I can't push a table.        |
- B. Students have to prepare their own sentences. Answers will vary.
- C.
- |              |             |              |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. could     | 2. can      | 3. shouldn't |
| 4. must      | 5. might    | 6. dare      |
| 7. needn't   | 8. ought to | 9. can't     |
| 10. should   | 11. shall   | 12. may      |
| 13. couldn't | 14. would   | 15. Will     |
- D.
- |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. Shall | 2. Will  | 3. Shall |
| 4. Will  | 5. Shall | 6. Will  |
- E.
- |                              |                        |
|------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Will you shut it, please? | 2. Shall I wash it?    |
| 3. Will you drop me, please? | 4. Shall I carry them? |
| 5. Will you help us, please? | 6. Shall we join?      |

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15

## Comprehension C

- A.
1. The little kite was worried because she couldn't fly. She was afraid of falling if she tried to fly.
  2. The big kite advised the little kite to at least try to fly or it would never learn to do so.
  3. Watching the big kite rise towards the tranquil sky persuaded the little kite to take the big kite's advice.
  4. The little kite was first frightened, then feeling a little braver, it rose higher, after which he felt thrilled with pride on learning to fly.
  5. Sailing with the big kite side by side and getting over his fear of flying made the little kite swell with pride.

- B. Note: Answers will vary. A sample answer is given below:

I think that what the little kite feels in the poem is normal. Many times, when we have never done something, we are afraid to even try it. All the possible bad results come to our mind, stopping us from trying. One time, when I was in class 4, my teacher picked out my name from the class roll and told me to participate in a debate about junk food.

I was terrified. I never liked speaking in front of a lot of people and I didn't want to do it. I told my teacher about my fear but she told me that I must do it. I must try. Days before the debate, I would imagine the worst scenarios – stumbling, forgetting what I had learnt or worse – fainting in front of the whole school! When the day finally arrived, I was so tired of thinking of what could happen that I felt like I had already lived them! So I just went up there and did what I had to do. Hence, I understand what the little kite feels in the poem and like the big kite, I encourage one to try, only try, or one will never learn at all!

- C.
- |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. tranquil | 2. stirred  | 3. whirling |
| 4. steadily | 5. thrilled |             |



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| 3. sing    | sang  | sung            |
| 4. steal   | stole | stolen          |
| 5. freeze  | froze | frozen          |
| 6. rise    | rose  | risen           |
| 7. tear    | tore  | torn            |
| 8. shake   | shook | shaken          |
- 
- | B. Present    | Past       | Past Participle |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1. Burst      | burst      | burst           |
| 2. cast       | cast       | cast            |
| 3. tell       | told       | told            |
| 4. pay        | paid       | paid            |
| 5. understand | understood | understood      |
| 6. weep       | wept       | wept            |
| 7. run        | ran        | run             |
| 8. lose       | lost       | lost            |
- C. Students have to make their own sentences based on the examples given.  
Answers will vary.

## Test Paper 1

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| 4. Tom and Jerry | is my favourite cartoon show    |
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- C. 1. companion/ animal      2. childhood      3. heap  
4. wood      5. energy; strength
- D. 1. his      2. Who      3. themselves  
4. them      5. himself
- E. 1. Ravi is younger than the other students in the class.  
2. The green dress is prettier than the other three dresses.  
3. Jupiter is the largest planet in the solar system.  
4. Fresh vegetables and fruits are good for us.  
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- H. 1. It has been raining since morning.  
2. The train had started before the passengers boarded.  
3. My friends visited me last week.  
4. We just heard that you have won the scholarship.  
5. My friends will be traveling through Europe in the summer.



## Chapter 12: Active and Passive Verbs

- A.**
- |                        |                        |                          |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. keep; active        | 2. are sold; passive   | 3. watered; active       |
| 4. are stored; passive | 5. is made; passive    | 6. wore; active          |
| 7. will serve; active  | 8. was played; passive | 9. will be made; passive |
| 10. are read; passive  |                        |                          |
- B.**
- |               |             |                |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1. is kept    | 2. are worn | 3. are cleaned |
| 4. is served  | 5. are sent | 6. are made    |
| 7. are taught | 8. is grown | 9. are, used   |
| 10. is found  |             |                |
- C.**
1. The building was destroyed by fire.
  2. The box was opened by Pandora.
  3. All the nuts were stolen by the squirrels.
  4. I was stung by a bee.
  5. The papers will be corrected by the teacher.
  6. The wheat will be harvested by the farmers.
  7. Handmade cards shall be sold (by us) at the fair.
  8. The money will be spent wisely by Hemant.
- D.**
- |                |                    |                   |
|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. broke       | 2. was cheated     | 3. will be cooked |
| 4. is bathed   | 5. will fly in     | 6. are picked up  |
| 7. was rung    | 8. will be printed | 9. will take      |
| 10. was served |                    |                   |

## Chapter 13: More about Action

- A.**
- |                 |                    |           |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 1. better       | 2. most gracefully | 3. sooner |
| 4. close        | 5. more politely   | 6. later  |
| 7. more swiftly | 8. faster          |           |
- B.**
- |                                |                                      |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. immediately; adverb of time | 2. often; adverb of frequency        |
| 3. angrily; adverb of manner   | 4. everywhere; adverb of place       |
| 5. rarely; adverb of frequency | 6. fairly; adverb of manner          |
| 7. yet; adverb of time         | 8. occasionally; adverb of frequency |
| 9. faster; adverb of manner    | 10. inside; adverb of place          |

- C.**
- |               |              |                 |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. harder     | 2. seldom    | 3. accidentally |
| 4. everywhere | 5. heartily  | 6. after        |
| 7. briefly    | 8. Sometimes | 9. annually     |
| 10. forward   | 11. suddenly | 12. late        |
- D.**
1. We were wondering why they left.
  2. Jiya often visits her sick and ailing mother.
  3. I have not yet received any word from them.
  4. He wants to go where the weather is cool.
  5. This room is comfortable enough.
  6. Finish it now please.
  7. From now onwards, he will lead the parade.
  8. The Prime Minister gave a speech here yesterday.
  9. He almost ran over the pedestrians sleeping on the road.
  10. Therefore, he was late for work.

## Chapter 14: Still More Verbs

- A. Students have to prepare their own sentences. These are some sample answer.
- |                                  |                                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. I can read and speak English. | 2. I can't read and speak Hindi. |
| 3. I can ride a bicycle.         | 4. I can't ride a scooter.       |
| 5. I can make tea.               | 6. I can't make coffee.          |
| 7. I can swim.                   | 8. I can't swim underwater       |
| 9. I can push a chair.           | 10. I can't push a table.        |
- B. Students have to prepare their own sentences. Answers will vary.
- C.
- |              |             |              |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. could     | 2. can      | 3. shouldn't |
| 4. must      | 5. might    | 6. dare      |
| 7. needn't   | 8. ought to | 9. can't     |
| 10. should   | 11. shall   | 12. may      |
| 13. couldn't | 14. would   | 15. Will     |
- D.
- |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. Shall | 2. Will  | 3. Shall |
| 4. Will  | 5. Shall | 6. Will  |
- E.
- |                              |                        |
|------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Will you shut it, please? | 2. Shall I wash it?    |
| 3. Will you drop me, please? | 4. Shall I carry them? |
| 5. Will you help us, please? | 6. Shall we join?      |

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15

## Comprehension C

- A.
1. The little kite was worried because she couldn't fly. She was afraid of falling if she tried to fly.
  2. The big kite advised the little kite to at least try to fly or it would never learn to do so.
  3. Watching the big kite rise towards the tranquil sky persuaded the little kite to take the big kite's advice.
  4. The little kite was first frightened, then feeling a little braver, it rose higher, after which he felt thrilled with pride on learning to fly.
  5. Sailing with the big kite side by side and getting over his fear of flying made the little kite swell with pride.
- B. Note: Answers will vary. A sample answer is given below:
- I think that what the little kite feels in the poem is normal. Many times, when we have never done something, we are afraid to even try it. All the possible bad results come to our mind, stopping us from trying. One time, when I was in class 4, my teacher picked out my name from the class roll and told me to participate in a debate about junk food.
- I was terrified. I never liked speaking in front of a lot of people and I didn't want to do it. I told my teacher about my fear but she told me that I must do it. I must try. Days before the debate, I would imagine the worst scenarios – stumbling, forgetting what I had learnt or worse – fainting in front of the whole school! When the day finally arrived, I was so tired of thinking of what could happen that I felt like I had already lived them! So I just went up there and did what I had to do. Hence, I understand what the little kite feels in the poem and like the big kite, I encourage one to try, only try, or one will never learn at all!

- C.
- |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. tranquil | 2. stirred  | 3. whirling |
| 4. steadily | 5. thrilled |             |

## Chapter 15: Position, Direction, Time

- A. 1. above 2. into 3. from 4. at 5. since 6. below  
7. under 8. for 9. on 10. by 11. under 12. towards
- B. 1. to 2. in 3. behind 4. over 5. on 6. on; in  
7. at 8. in 9. into 10. over 11. since 12. beside
- C. Note: The answers will vary. Some sample answers are given below.  
1. I like to play with my sister/ brother/ friends.  
2. I am waiting for the bus/ train.  
3. It is used for heating up the food.  
4. The students are colouring with crayons/paints.  
5. We bathe with soap.  
6. A weighing scale is used for measuring the weight of something.

## Chapter 16: Prepositional Phrases

- A. 1. instead of 2. in spite of 3. because of  
4. property of 5. In the event of 6. in search of  
7. in addition to 8. On account of 9. instead of  
10. on behalf of 11. in honour of 12. in favour of
- B. 1. on the tree 2. in the park 3. from far away  
4. at high speed 5. with the family 6. in the morning  
7. in the afternoon 8. in the weekend
- C. Students have to make their own sentence using the prepositional phrases given.

## Chapter 17: Joining Words and Sentences

- A. 1. and 2. but 3. so 4. yet 5. or 6. for  
7. and 8. nor

- B. 1. It was getting late, but I wanted to stay.  
2. Rohit left, so Girish took his place.  
3. correct sentence  
4. He got a job easily because/ for his father is a manager in the company.  
5. We can have leftovers or go out for a meal.  
6. I was feeling lonely, so I invited a friend to come over.  
7. correct sentence  
8. Ashwin wants to act, so he is taking acting classes.
- C. 1. Either you study sincerely or don't study at all.  
2. Neither can he dance nor can he sing.  
3. The child received awards for both academic excellence and good conduct.  
4. The teachers not only come early but also leave late.  
5. She cannot make up her mind whether to wear a dress or trousers.  
6. Samir will either be punished or asked to leave the school.  
7. Sonia is neither in the playground nor in the class.  
8. We are visiting both Kashmir and Ladakh.
- D. Students have to make their own sentence using the compound conjunctions given.





## Chapter 18: Asking Words

- A. 1. Why 2. How 3. Whose 4. When 5. where 6. What  
7. Whose 8. Who
- B. How; Where; What; What; When; How;  
Where; What; When;
- C. 1. won't she? 2. aren't they? 3. won't you?  
4. isn't it? 5. couldn't she? 6. hasn't it?  
7. wasn't she? 8. are they? 9. did she?
- D. 1. They will visit us occasionally, won't they?  
2. Monica can't play the flute, can she?  
3. He has volunteered to work here, hasn't he?  
4. Vivek has never been in trouble before, has he?  
5. They are in the same school, aren't they?

18

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6. She won't tell them, will she?  
7. These snakes aren't poisonous, are they?  
8. Mrs. Kalra has taught before, hasn't she?

## Comprehension D

- A. 1. Robin Hood saw the friar sitting under the tree on the other side of the stream.  
2. He made him to carry him across the stream.  
3. The friar forced Robin Hood to carry him back by pulling out a sword hidden in his robe and pointing it at him.  
4. The men began to fight because the friar stumbled and they fell into the stream. They stopped fighting because they realised how silly it was for them to fight like that!  
5. Friar Tuck became a member of Robin Hood's band because Robin Hood was impressed by his bravery and he invited him to become a member of his band.
- B. Yes, friar was a brave man because he did not get afraid when Robin Hood pointed the arrow at him and he also carried him across the stream on his back.
- C. 1. Friar 2. bank 3. shore 4. wade 5. stumbled

## Chapter 19: Conditions with 'If'

- A. 1. I will lend you my watch if you promise to take care of it.  
2. We can go on a picnic on Saturday if the weather is pleasant.  
3. Parul will take the day off tomorrow if she doesn't feel well.  
4. Our group may win the competition if we practise regularly.  
5. Renu will move to her new house in July if it is ready by then.  
6. We shall inform the police if you don't return the stolen money.  
7. I will check my email if the internet connection is working.  
8. You will get very late if you don't leave the office now.
- B. 1. If 2. if 3. unless 4. If 5. unless 6. If  
7. unless 8. if

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19

- C. 1. They won't take a break unless they feel tired.  
2. I will not go out today unless it is necessary.  
3. Anuj will have to leave college unless he gets a scholarship.  
4. We can't attend the book launch unless we get an invitation.  
5. Rohit won't be selected unless he improves his game.  
6. Unless you wear something warm, you will catch a cold.  
7. We can go out for dinner and a show unless you're tired.  
8. We will miss the train unless we hurry.