

Chapter 21: Full stops, Comma and inverted Commas

- A.
1. Go away!
 2. Let's go to the park.
 3. When did they arrive?
 4. She's lovely, isn't she?
 5. What an amazing musician!
 6. She asked what I had had for dinner.
 7. Are you taking notes?
 8. How silly of you!
 9. I want to read this book.
 10. Oh no! I've spilt the milk.
 11. Can we drink goat's milk?
 12. Save the file on your computer.
- B.
1. Cars are expensive, so most people take a loan to buy one.
 2. We have to buy disposable plates, cups, spoons and forks for the party.
 3. The soup burnt my tongue, for it was very hot.
 4. ✓
 5. Tear the newspaper into large pieces, place them in a large bowl, pour water into the bowl and let the paper soak for a few minutes.
 6. Sonali was not invited, yet she insisted on coming.
 7. It was not only the hottest day of the month, but also the most humid.
 8. ✓
 9. She did not care to listen to others, nor did she seek their opinion.
 10. The film received glowing reviews from both the critics and the general public.
- C.
- One lively boy came sliding down the bannister so swiftly that he could not stop himself but fell off with a crash. Nat ran up to the fallen boy, expecting to find him half-dead. But the boy only blinked rapidly for a second, then lay calmly looking up at the new face with a surprised, 'Hello!'
- 'Hello!' returned Nat, not knowing what else to say. 'Are you a new boy?' asked the youth without stirring. 'Don't know yet.'
- 'What's your name?' 'Nat Blake.'

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'Mine's Tommy Bangs. Come up and have a go, will you?' said Tommy, suddenly remembering the duties of hospitality.

'Guess I won't till I see whether I'm going to stay or not,' replied Nat. 'I say, Demi, here's a new one. Come and see to him,' and the lively Thomas returned to his sport with unabated relish.

Test Paper 2

- A.
1. The son was scolded by the father for coming home late.
 2. All the school plays are performed by us in our auditorium.
 3. The plate was swept off the table by the dog's tail.
 4. The marble effect is created by swirling together two or more colours.
 5. The furniture will be delivered by this evening by the shop.
- B.
1. hardly
 2. fully
 3. too
 4. very
 5. almost
- C.
1. Dare
 2. might
 3. could
 4. Shall
 5. needn't
- D.
1. for
 2. of
 3. about
 4. by
 5. among
- E.
1. Sachin hit the ball over the boundary and made a six.
 2. The shopkeeper is both a cheat and a liar.
 3. The party is nice but the music is too loud.
 4. Neither could I solve the problem nor my brother.
 5. Both my parents and my grandparents are doctors.
- F.
1. isn't he?
 2. aren't they?
 3. would she?
 4. won't you?
 5. didn't he?
- G.
1. if
 2. unless
 3. if
 4. if
 5. unless
- H.
1. Rahul said that the sky was overcast.
 2. Priya said that they were learning about factors in their maths class.
 3. Jaya told me that she was having North Indian food for the first time.
 4. The principal told the Prime Minister that it gave him great pleasure to welcome him to their school.
 5. The teacher told Nikhil that he was a bright child with a lot of potential.

Chapter 22: Phrasal Verbs

- A.** 1. up 2. in 3. away 4. back 5. off 6. in
7. up 8. out 9. after 10. down
- B.** 1. look into 2. call off 3. long for
4. sit up 5. take off 6. handed over
7. passed out 8. run away 9. turn up
10. wrote down
- C.** went out; ran into; found out;
fed up; took down; called up;
fixed up;

Chapter 23: Odds and Ends

- A.** 1. Black sheep a member of a family or a group who is seen as a disgrace
2. grey matter intelligence
3. a white lie a small fib told in order to avoid hurting someone's feelings
4. green fingers to be good at taking care of plants
5. red as beetroot to be embarrassed, to start blushing
6. with flying colours with distinction
7. black and blue all over the state of being badly bruised
8. paint the town red to go out and enjoy oneself
- B.** 1. black sheep 2. red as beetroot 3. green fingers
4. grey matter 5. paint the town red 6. white lie/ lies
7. black and blue 8. with flying colours
- C.** 1. pros and cons 2. sick and tired 3. odds and ends
4. back and forth 5. wear and tear 6. By and large
7. safe and sound 8. skin and bone

Model Verbs Chart

FUNCTION	PRESENT	PAST(PERFECT)
ABILITY (Physical, Skill, Availability)	can('t)	could('nt)
PERMISSION REQUEST	may/can can/could will/would	N/A (not applicable)
NECESSITY	have to has to	had to
LACK OF NECESSITY	don't have to doesn't have to	didn't have to
OBLIGATION (law)	must	had to
PROHIBITION	must not	N/A
POSSIBILITY	may (not) might (not) could	^{have} may + past participle(modal perfect) might have + past participle(modal perfect) could + past participle(modal perfect) ^{have}
LOGICAL DEDUCTION	must (not) can't (couldn't)	must have + p.p. can't have + p.p. couldn't have + p.p.
ADVICE	should (not) had better (not) ought to	should have + p.p. had better have + p.p. (△dead English) ought to have + p.p.
EXPECTATION	should	should have + p.p.
PREFERENCE	would like (to) would prefer would rather	would have liked would have preferred would rather have

