

## Check your Progress 4

- A. 1. curiously                      2. patiently                      3. generously  
4. lately                              5. hardly                        6. Well  
7. Basic- Basically              8. Fast- Fastly  
(Ensure that the students use the adverbs correctly in the sentences they make.)
- B. 1. later                              2. soon                              3. immediately/now/at once  
4. regularly/daily                  5. often/frequently              6. Rarely
- C. 1. in                      2. on                      3. during    4. till                      5. past  
6. Since                  7. before
- D. in,                      at,                      in,                      since,                      to,                      in,                      Since
- E. 1. I am upset with Rahul because he has lost my new DVD.

TH New! Learning Grammar and Composition Class 6

29

2. Jack gave the cow to the farmer and took a small bag of beans in return.  
3. You cannot meet the manager since you are late for the meeting.  
4. Although Anup was quite unwell, he insisted on sitting for the test.  
5. Mr. Kalra is neither selling the flat nor giving it on rent.  
6. Our basketball team is rather good but today they performed poorly.  
7. Everyone must come for the rehearsal this evening but you will be excused only if you have a note from your parents.
- F. 1. Stories for children are written by Ruskin Bond.  
2. The newspaper is published in Mumbai.  
3. The people stranded in the floods are being rescued by the army.  
4. The new syllabus pattern is being followed by most schools from this year.  
5. The workers of this company have not been paid for several months.  
6. Several tube-wells have been dug to increase the water supply.  
7. The government has decided to restrict the use of polluting and harmful chemicals in fire crackers.
- G. 1. 'Go away!' she said. 'I don't want to talk to anyone.'  
2. 'Who are you talking to on the phone?' Mother asked. 'Why are you whispering?'  
3. 'Come and see my beautiful pots,' the potter called. 'There is one to suit every need.'  
4. 'Have you ever been in a haunted house?' she asked me.  
5. 'I don't believe in ghosts,' I replied.  
6. 'We no longer go to the theatre to see movies,' my cousin said. 'We prefer to download them from the internet.'  
7. 'That's piracy,' I told my cousin. 'Don't you know piracy is illegal?'

## Chapter 21: Punctuation

- A.
1. She said that, she had been offered a job by Samsung.
  2. My neighbor, Mr Shyam Prasad is a high court judge.
  3. Have all the students paid the money for the class excursion?
  4. My cousin has just bought a big, expensive, German car.
  5. The constitution of India was drawn up by Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar.
  6. The driver slowed down rolled down the window stuck his head out and yelled at the Jay Walker.

30

TH New! Learning Grammar and Composition Class 6

7. Oh dear! What am I to do we are completely out of bird feed?
8. Wherever you go I shall find you.
9. I came I saw I conquered.
10. In my opinion, she is a vastly over-rated actress.

- B.
1. Morris, the Martian was flying around the solar system. One day, he saw a strange light in front of him. What is that he thought to himself? Morris was scared but he flew a little bit closer so that he could see it better. Hello, he called out. There was no reply. Hello! Is anyone there, he called but again there was no reply. Suddenly a creature appeared in front of the light. Boo it shouted poor Morris was really scared and he flew off home and hid under his bed.
  2. Sammy and Ralph were snowmen. Sammy was Ralph's cousin. Sammy was a very proper little snowman and Ralph was a rebel. Ralph always wanted to do things differently, while Sammy always wanted to do what he was supposed to do, because Ralph wanted to be different. He wore sunglasses, a yellow flowered hat and a bright blue shirt. He also carried a suitcase. Sammy on the other hand, wore a blue top, a striped scarf and carried a shovel. Ralph did have one traditional snowman characteristic, that was the same as Sammy's. He had a handsome orange carrot nose.
  3. The queen propped her up against a tree and said, kindly you may rest a little now. Alice look around in great surprise. Why I do believe we've been under this tree the whole time. Everything's just as it was. Of course it is, said the queen. What would you have it well in our country, said Alice, still panting a little, you'd generally get to somewhere else – if you ran very fast for a long time as we've been doing. A slow sort of country said, the queen now here you see it takes all the running you can do to keep in the same place, if you want to get somewhere else you must run at least twice as fast as that. I'd rather not try please, said Alice, I'm quite content to stay here – only I am so hot and thirsty.



# Model Test Paper 2

- A. 1. forget – forgot, forgotten      2. swim – swam, swum hurt – hurt, hurt  
3. lose – lost, lost      4. speak – spoke, spoken
- B. 1. Indirect object- me, Direct Object- interesting story  
2. Indirect object- examinations, Direct object- Students

TH New! Learning Grammar and Composition Class 6

31

3. Indirect object- reward, direct object- guide  
4. Indirect object- farewell, direct object- friends  
5. Indirect object- medal, direct object- soldier
- C. 1. has      2. are      3. are      4. is      5. are
- D. 1. The fielder threw the ball to the wicketkeeper.  
2. The farmer grew potatoes in that field.  
3. We began work at nine in the morning.  
4. She always loved to wear white to parties.  
5. She drove the car very carefully.
- E. 1. permission (negative)      2. possibility      3. ability (past)  
4. possibility      5. request
- F. 1. carefully – adverb of manner      2. yesterday – adverb of time  
3. quite – adverb of degree      4. nowadays – adverb of time  
5. everywhere – adverb of time
- G. 1. I shall come back soon.  
2. Mother usually comes home by seven in the evening.  
3. He immediately reported the matter to the police.  
4. The farmer tried hard to sell the injured goat.  
5. We had just left the building when the fire alarm went off.
- H. 1. around      2. from/off/out of      3. before/after  
4. beside/near/by      5. since
- I. 1. Active      2. Passive      3. Active  
4. Passive      5. Active
- J. 1. She said that she has taken up a new hobby.  
2. She said it was a very exciting one.  
3. She said it was called paintball.  
4. She said that they competed in teams and tagged their opponents by shooting them with coloured dye.  
5. She said she enjoyed that activity very much.

## Chapter 22: Vocabulary

- A. Note: Students need to underline the same compound nouns twice.  
football, goalkeeper, homework, class teacher, sports room, tracksuits, footpath, teammates, warm-up
- B. Note: Students have to make sentences of their own using the given compound nouns. A few sample sentences are provided.  
1. mealtime: At the Grimier Hostel for Children, there are fixed mealtimes which have to be followed.  
2. greenhouse: Ms Rao grows many plants in her greenhouse.  
3. cooking-oil: There are many varieties of cooking-oil to choose from in the market.
- C. Note: Sample answers are given:  
1. noun + noun = bedroom, raincloud  
2. noun + verb = haircut, waterfall  
3. verb + noun = dining table, writing desk  
4. adjective + noun = heavy traffic, hard life

### Antonyms

- A. Across:
- |            |              |             |
|------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. high    | 2. cry       | 3. thin     |
| 5. teacher | 6. below     | 8. dry      |
| 10. stop   | 11. hard     | 12. long    |
| 14. sink   | 15. wide     | 16. patient |
| 18. man    | 19. easy     | 22. depart  |
| 23. pull   | 24. take     | 25. find    |
| 26. fast   | 28. civilian | 29. peace   |
- Down:
- |              |               |              |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. hate      | 2. city       | 3. turn down |
| 4. forget    | 7. worst      | 8. dark      |
| 9. true      | 11. hot       | 13. prey     |
| 16. put down | 17. expensive | 20. sit      |
| 21. speed up | 22. difficult | 27. stale    |
- B.
- |               |              |            |
|---------------|--------------|------------|
| 1. desert     | 2. ugly      | 3. amazing |
| 4. limitedly  | 5. repulsive | 6. lenient |
| 7. artificial | 8. weak      | 9. ancient |
| 10. united    |              |            |

### Synonyms

- A.
- |                     |             |               |
|---------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. tired            | 2. tiny     | 3. furious    |
| 4. delectable       | 5. filthy   | 6. loud       |
| 7. (an) intelligent | 8. pleasant | 9. incredible |
| 10. giggling        |             |               |
- B.
- |       |       |       |       |      |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1. c. | 2. d. | 3. a. | 4. a. | 5. d |
| 6. b. | 7. c. | 8. b  |       |      |
- C. Note: Answers may vary. Sample answers are given.  
(an) interesting story, difficult, pleased, pleasant, delighted, exhausted, beautiful, huge, tiny, delicious, brilliant

### Prefixes

- A.
- |                  |              |              |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. untrue        | 2. disloyal  | 3. immovable |
| 4. insecure      | 5. illegible | 6. misguide  |
| 7. irresponsible | 8. illogical | 9. inactive  |
| 10. immortal     |              |              |
- B. Note: Two examples with each prefix are given.
- |                                |                               |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. disregard, disrespect       | 2. illiterate, illegal        |
| 3. misunderstand, mispronounce | 4. irregular, irrelevant      |
| 5. impossible, impassive       | 6. inappropriate, inefficient |
- C.
- |                  |                      |                  |
|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. postscript    | 2. substandard       | 3. extraordinary |
| 4. recycle       | 5. interactive       | 6. post-mortem   |
| 7. international | 8. subcontract       | 9. prehistoric   |
| 10. recharge     | 11. extraterrestrial | 12. precaution   |

## Suffixes

- |           |   |  |   |
|-----------|---|--|---|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. poisonous<br>4. personal<br>7. troublesome<br>10. acting             | 2. childish<br>5. successful<br>8. realistic                           | 3. painful<br>6. peaceful; dreamy<br>9. dirty |
| <b>B.</b> | 1. behave<br>2. employ<br>3. refuse<br>4. invite<br>5. brave<br>6. long | behaviour<br>employment<br>refusal<br>invitation<br>bravery<br>longing |   |

- |           |  |   |  |
|-----------|--|---|--|
|           | 7. weak<br>8. difficult  | weaken<br>difficulty                          |  |
| <b>C.</b> | 1. appearance<br>4. enjoyment<br>7. prescription<br>10. approval | 2. expression<br>5. intention<br>8. existence | 3. description<br>6. replacement<br>9. failure |



# Direct & Indirect Speech

Tense	Direct Speech	Indirect Speech
Present Simple	I like ice cream.	He said that he <b>liked</b> ice cream.
Present Continuous	I am living in Paris.	He said that he <b>was living</b> in Paris.
Past Simple	I bought a car.	He said he <b>bought</b> a car.
Past Continuous	I was walking along the Street.	He said he <b>had been walking</b> along the Street.
Present Perfect	I haven't seen Mary.	He said he <b>hadn't seen</b> Mary.
Past Perfect	I had taken Spanish lessons before.	He said he <b>had taken</b> Spanish lessons before.
Will	I'll see you later.	He said he <b>would see</b> me later.
Would	I would help, but...	He said he <b>would help</b> but...
Can	I can speak perfect Spanish.	He said he <b>could speak</b> perfect Spanish.
Could	I could swim when I was four.	He said he <b>could swim</b> when he was four.
Should	I should call my mother	He said he <b>should call</b> her mother.
Might	I might be late.	He said he <b>might be</b> late.