

Chapter 1: The Sentence

A. Subject	Predicate
1. Elephants	<u>belong to two main species.</u>
2. They	<u>are the African elephants and the Asian elephants.</u>
3. African elephants	<u>are bigger and heavier than their Asian cousins.</u>
4. Poachers	<u>have killed thousands of African elephants for their tusks.</u>
5. African Countries	<u>have passed laws to protect elephants.</u>
6. great apes	<u>are found primarily in Africa.</u>
7. They	<u>include gorillas, chimpanzees and bonobos.</u>
8. bonobo	<u>was earlier known as the pygmy chimpanzee.</u>
9. orangutan	<u>The only great ape native to Asia is the</u>
10. Chimpanzees	<u>are the closest living relatives to humans.</u>
and bonobos	

- B.
1. When will the flight from Shillong arrive?
 2. It will arrive at ten thirty.
 3. Are you waiting to meet someone?
 4. My pen friend is coming to visit me.
 5. How exciting for you?
 6. Have you met your friend before?
 7. Yes, I visited her last year in Shillong.
 8. What a lovely place to visit!
 9. Oh! have you been there too?
 10. I went there on a holiday last year.

- C. Note: There are no fixed responses. Students have to make up sentences of their own. Mentioned below are some sample answers.

Declarative sentences

Affirmative:	I bought a new book last evening.
Negative	She does not belong to Mexico.

Interrogative sentences

Affirmative	Did she find her book?
Negative	She was not ready for the school.

Exclamatory sentences

Only verb or verbal phrase:	How sad!
A sentence	What an amazing view!

Imperative sentences

Command	Don't cross the road yet.
Request	Please shut the door as you go.
Advice	Think before you speak.

- D.
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|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1. Interrogative | 2. Declarative | 3. Declarative |
| 4. Exclamatory | 5. Exclamatory | 6. Imperative |
| 7. Imperative | 8. Exclamatory | 9. Interrogative |
| 10. Imperative | | |
- E.
- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Where were you on Sunday evening? | 2. Stand up. |
| 3. Don't drink and drive. | 4. What an awful mess! |
| 5. How dare you call me names! | 6. Mix the eggs with the milk. |
| 7. Did you do your homework? | 8. I am awfully tired. |
| 9. Aryan and Aman are twins. | 10. Is she the new English teacher? |
- F.
1. Sending an invitation by post
 - a. Buy an envelope and stamps.
 - b. Write the address clearly.
 - c. Paste the stamp carefully.
 - d. Drop the invitation in post box.
 2. Setting up an email account
 - a. Go to the search engine.
 - b. Choose the website for your email.
 - c. Open that website.
 - d. Create a username.
 - e. Think of a difficult password.
 3. Polishing your school shoes
 - a. Put your shoes, polish and brush together.
 - b. Remove the dust from your shoes.
 - c. Apply the polish to the shoes.
 - d. Use gentle strokes for more shine.
 - e. Put everything back in place.
 4. Setting the alarm on a mobile phone
 - a. Unlock the phone.
 - b. Open the applications.
 - c. Search for alarm icon.
 - d. Set the time.
 - e. Increase the ring volume.

Chapter 2: Phrases and Clauses

- A. A meet-and-greet session with the Delhi Daredevils; the management of a well-known five star hotel in the capital; a fun affair; fans of the team clicking pictures with their favourite players; and playing cricket with them too; The management of the hotel; their guests; well looked after; trying the delicious starters; by his daughter; by the other players. The evening; a seven –over cricket match between Kevin Pietrson's team; and the hotel's guests; by the golfer; Shiv kapur; An interesting feature of the match; each over; of three balls; in a super over. Pieter's team; great passion; playing the match.

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- B.
1. a man- noun phrase,
of great wisdom- adjectival phrase
 2. The new principal- noun phrase
This week- adverbial phrase
 3. The tribe- noun phrase
for many years- adverbial phrase
 4. a girl- Noun phrase
with red hair- adjective phrase
 5. Only a cruel person- adjective phrase
so hateful- adverbial phrase
 6. tremendous courage- Adjective phrase
a dangerous situation – adjective phrase
 7. The singer- noun phrase
a turban- noun phrase
of gold- Adjective phrase
 8. These items- Noun Phrase
easily available- adverbial phrase
in most shops- Adverbial phrase
 9. very rude manner- adjective phrase
 10. without any worries- adverb phrase
- C.
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. had put on his shoes- clause | 2. shiny, black shoes- phrase |
| 3. a gold medal- phrase | 4. a coin made of gold- clause |
| 5. he has read his emails- clause | 6. who left the window open- clause |
| 7. a cup of good strong tea- phrase | 8. birds flying overhead- phrase |
| 9. she cleared her throat- clause | 10. by the skin of his teeth- phrase |

Chapter 3: Simple Sentences

- A. The answers to the questions will vary for each student. It is important to note that all the answers will consist of simple sentences.

Set A

- What did you have for breakfast today?
I had an omelette.
- What is your favourite meal?
My favourite meal is breakfast.

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- What do you usually have for dinner?
I usually have chicken for dinner.
- Who does the cooking in your house?
My mother cooks in my house.
- How often do you go out for meals?
I go out twice a week for meals.
- Do you prefer home-cooked meals or restaurant food?
I prefer restaurant food.

Set B

- Have you read any storybook recently?
No, I haven't read any storybook recently.
- What is the title of the book?
The title of the book is The Guide.
- Who is the author of the book?
R.K Narayan is the author of the book.
- Did you enjoy reading the book?
Yes, I did.
- Have you ever written a story?
Yes, I have written a story.
- What type of story would you like to write?
I like to write short story about jungle.

- B. We arrived at nine-thirty. We found the party in full swing. Kavya was already there with Karan and Jatin. Sanya was sitting with her new friend, Ali, on the sofa. We couldn't see any of our other friends. We made our way through the packed sitting room to the kitchen. There wasn't much left to eat. Dilip offered to go to the pizza shop and pick up some pizzas for everyone. We really didn't want to wait that long. We asked Dilip to make us some grilled sandwiches. He was all out of cheese.
- C.
1. Sudha crossed the finishing line before anyone else.
 2. The dog barked loudly at the strangers.
 3. The audience was completely spellbound by the magnificent performance.
 4. Purab has not answered the phone of his parents.
 5. This is a wonderful painting by your grandmother.
 6. Did you enjoy the show even though you had to stand?
 7. Why are you shouting at the poor beggar?
 8. Are you upset about the argument we had?
 9. He seems to be very sure of success despite being so careless.
 10. The manager rang the bell to call the peon.