

# Chapter 1: Transformation of Sentences

- A.
- |   |               |
|---|---------------|
| 1. There are two birds in the cage.                       | Declarative   |
| 2. Let them fly away.                                     | Imperative    |
| 3. Where have all the flowers gone?                       | Interrogative |
| 4. What a pleasant surprise!                              | Exclamatory   |
| 5. Don't worry be happy.                                  | Imperative    |
| 6. The wheat is spoilt and not fit for human consumption. | Declarative   |
| 7. Wow! That was a thrilling ride.                        | Exclamatory   |
| 8. May I have another cup of tea?                         | Imperative    |
| 9. How could you betray my trust?                         | Interrogative |
| 10. The coldest region on Earth is the Antarctica.        | Declarative   |
- B.
- Interrogative: Does he have a lot of work to do?  
Exclamatory: What a lot of work he has to do!
  - Do too many people in Delhi own cars?  
Wow! Too many people in Delhi own cars.
  - Is this sort of behaviour acceptable?  
Alas! This sort of behaviour is not acceptable.
  - Was is a cold and stormy night?  
What a cold and stormy night!
  - Did we enjoy ourselves at the party?  
Hurray! We enjoyed ourselves at the party.
  - Is Jatin a disappointment to his family?  
What a disappointment Jatin is to his family!
  - Are childhood days absolutely without care?  
Ah! Childhood days are absolutely without care.
  - Can we work much harder?  
Wow! We can work much harder.
  - Is health more precious than wealth?  
How true! Health is more precious than wealth.
  - Does my mother have a lovely smile?  
What a lovely smile your mother has!

- C.
- Nobody found the film boring.
  - Divya is never late for class.
  - Delhi is not as cold as Shimla.
  - That dog is too wild that we cannot keep it as a pet.
  - No other planet is as close to Sun as Mercury.
  - No sooner did I put out the clothes to dry that it began to rain.
  - Wooden furniture is not as cheap as cane furniture.
  - Not even a single person was there who did not contribute generously to the flood relief fund.
  - No sooner did we take our seats the curtain rose.
  - Tea is not the most popular drink in South India.

## Chapter 2: Types of Phrases

- A.
1. Nina's son, an expensive black Honda motorbike
  2. a certificate course in Spanish language
  3. All public expenditure, the campaign for the general elections
  4. Our city, many exciting changes in the last decade
  5. My grandfather's python, all the food in the picnic hamper
  6. The accident victim, middle of the road, bleeding to death
  7. The bird making that funny noise
  8. The gushing water of the flooded river, many villages
- B.
2. her new red silk dress
  3. its many beautiful historical monuments
  4. my German Shepherd puppy
  5. the icy cold water
  6. a cup of steaming hot tea
  7. that foul-smelling, paint-stained shirt
- C.
- |                     |                         |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. under the table  | 2. down the hill        |
| 3. out of the door  | 4. round the playground |
| 5. on the roof      | 6. into the air         |
| 7. across the field | 8. beside the lake      |
- D.
1. After school hours, in the playground - adverb
  2. across the street - adverb, in many flavours - adjective

3. on the line, across the table - adverb
  4. in our front yard, against the house - adverb
  5. near the bushes, by the river - adverbs
  6. about dinosaurs - adjective, from the book fair - adverb
  7. of a dragon - adjective, on her shoulder - adverb
  8. on my skirt - adverb, by my mother - neither adverb nor adjective
- E.
- |                                |                                   |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. of great fame               | 2. in small cages, a sorry sight  |
| 3. with a great deal of wealth | 4. in a low voice, the sorry tale |
| 5. of immense promise          | 6. of great courage               |
| 7. with bated breath           | 8. with cool shady trees          |
- F.
2. That is a garden of splendid beauty.
  3. That was a deed of tremendous courage.
  4. She bought an antique of immense value.
  5. We passed two nights without any sleep.
  6. He is said to be an authoritarian firm judge.
  7. She is a dancer of remarkable accomplishment.
  8. It was a sight of great horror.
- G.
- |                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. <u>was playing</u>       | 2. <u>ought to consult</u> |
| 3. <u>Did; tell</u>         | 4. <u>Have; received</u>   |
| 5. <u>has; lived</u>        | 6. <u>Do; know</u>         |
| 7. <u>have been working</u> | 8. <u>does; visit</u>      |
- H.
- |                     |            |           |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. time             | 2. purpose | 3. place  |
| 4. frequency        | 5. purpose | 6. manner |
| 7. frequency, place | 8. place   |           |
- I.
- |                       |                        |                   |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| every weekend;        | last Saturday;         | along the cliffs; |
| to look at the whale; | with a rolling motion; |                   |
- J.
- |                                     |                                    |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. almost as regularly - how often? | 2. all day - when?                 |
| 3. early in the morning - when?     | 4. by two in the afternoon - when? |
| 5. on the sidewalk - where?         | 6. more gently - how?              |
| 7. the next morning - when?         | 8. better than her - how?          |
- K.
- Note: Answers will vary. Sample answers are provided
- |                            |                                      |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. at seven in the evening | 2. wherever she went                 |
| 3. with great difficulty   | 4. due to an issue with the sponsors |
| 5. to the playground       | 6. with a lot of confidence          |
| 7. by a narrow margin      | 8. in spite of his busy schedule     |

## Chapter 3: Clauses

- A. 1. SC (subordinate clause)      2. SC      3. SC      4. MC (main clause)  
5. MC      6. SC      7. SC      8. SC
- B. Note that students may need to make some changes in the combined sentence:  
2. The course was excellent because Professor Dubey taught it.  
3. We could see very clearly last night as the moon was bright.  
4. Though it is cold today, the joggers are wearing shorts.  
5. Every spring, when the flowers bloom in the garden, Rahul gets asthma attacks.  
6. If I had known you were coming I would have cleaned the guest room.  
7. Although I live just a few blocks away from school, I take a bus to school.  
8. We always take our car to Bobby's garage because he is a good car mechanic.
- C. Note: Sample answers are given. Students' answers will vary.  
2. I was very disappointed...  
3. Please share your book with Shyla...  
4. ...I am going to buy a 3-D LED television.  
5. Thieves broke into the house...  
6. I hope your parents won't be upset...  
7. ...I am not very fond of Kashmiri cuisine.  
8. I will fear the worst has occurred...
- D. Note: Sample answers are given. Students' answers will vary.  
2. ...though she only recently joined politics.  
3. ...which I bought for your room...  
4. ...because it is the colour of the sky.  
5. ...after sustaining a head injury.  
6. While watching the film at the theatre last evening I realized...  
7. Though I am only a junior member of the club...  
8. After learning about the terrible conditions in public hospitals...