## Chapter 7: The Present

A. 1. revolve

2. causes

3. distributes

4. earns

5. decorate

6. organizes

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7. goes

8. signals

9. exhibits

10. listen

**B.** 1. do not

2. does

3. do

4. do

5. do not

6. does not

7. do not

8. does not

**C.** 1. are waiting

2. are quarrelling

3. are buying

4. am trekking

5. is washing

6. are expecting

7. are appearing

8. am reading

9. are accompanying

10. is raining

11. is listening

12. are serving

**D.** 1. The monkey is swinging on the branch.

2. The children are taking the sweets from the kitchen counter.

3. It is snowing heavily on the high mountains.

4. We are leaving for Malaysia in the morning.

5. I am walking two kilometers a day to keep myself fit.

6. He is receiving pension from the government every month.

E. 1. has made

2. have eaten

3. have known

4. has praised

5. have thrown

6. has visited

7. has corrected

8. have arrived

9. has read

10. has given

11. has caught

12. have damaged

**F.** 1. They have eaten their supper.

- 2. The child is breaking his toy.
- 3. The sun is rising in the east.
- 4. The army has attacked the enemy camps.
- 5. India exports tea to many countries.
- 6. Nitin is collecting old and rare coins.
- 7. We have made up our minds.
- 8. She helps me in many ways.
- 9. The Inuit have lived in igloos.
- 10. The tailor is stitching our clothes.
- 11. She has invented a gadget to massage feet.
- 12. You are behaving very badly.

## Chapter 8: The Past

- 2. told 3. threw A. 1. requested 6. fed 4. persuaded 5. occupied 7. increased 9. invited 8. spent 10. disguised В. 1. did not carry 2. did not finish 3. did not hurt 4. did not heat 5.did not encourage 6. did not promise C. 1. was cleaning 2. were attending 3. was accompanying 4. was bowling; was batting 5. were criticizing
  - 6. was preparing 7. was climbing 8. were shivering 9. was knitting; was reading 10. were having
  - 1. The director was making the film last season.
    - 2. Jiya was waiting for the train to arrive.
    - 3. We were watching the solar eclipse last week.
    - 4. He was scolding his daughter for bad behaviour.
    - 5. I was eating while my mother got ready.
    - 6. We were listening to the cricket commentary all evening.
- E. 1. had attempted 2. had not seen 3. had not expected 4. had met 5. had written 6. had done 7. had married 8. had solved 9. had forgiven
  - 10. had announced

D.

- **F.** 1. I had prepared for the play.
  - 2. We were waking the girl sleeping on the bench.
  - 3. I was eating when they arrived.
  - 4. She had broken the contents of the box.
  - 5. The plane left the runway.
  - 6. We were laughing while she was blushing with embarrassment.
  - 7. The ant had stored food for the winter.
  - 8. They bought some cough medicine at the chemist.
  - 9. Tina gave her the bracelet on her birthday.
  - 10. The lawyer had proven her innocence.
  - 11. They were announcing every visitor's name.
  - 12. We were finishing our project when the judges came.

## Chapter 9: The Future

A. 1. shall build 2. will select 3. shall demand 4. will wait 5. will calculate 6. will wrap 7. will catch 8. shall celebrate 9. will bring 10. will learn

will be arriving
 will be travelling
 will be visiting
 will be sponsoring
 will be challenging
 will be receiving
 will be listening
 will be listening
 will be flying
 will be working

C. 1. shall have reached
3. will have finished
5. shall have taken
2. will have graduated
4. will have started
6. will have planned

**D.** 1. I shall be working in this office.

2. We will/shall prepare for annual debate.

3. He will have played when you arrive.

4. The train will be arriving at six o' clock.

5. The guests will have left by the time you return.

6. We shall pray for your good health.

## Chapter 10: The Perfect Continuous

A. 1. has been feeling
4. have been writing
7. has been speaking
10. has been rising
2. have been teaching
5. has been playing
8. has been making
9. has been cycling
10. has been rising

**B.** 1. They have been refusing to eat their dinner.

2. The boys have been watching cartoon all afternoon.

3. The stars have been shining in the sky all night.

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- 4. China has been exporting tea to many countries.
- 5. Naveen has been collecting posters of sports stars.
- 6. We have been living in Goa for over 10 years.
- 7. She has been helping us whenever she can.
- 8. They have been working on this project for two weeks.

C. 1. had been exercising
3. had been shouting
5. had been watching
7. had been doing
9. had been missing
2. had been raining
4. had been trying
6. had been planning
8. had been hoping
10. had been painting

- **D.** 1. The baby will have been crying for an hour soon.
  - 2. Mr. Nair will have been working here for thirty years when he retires.
  - 3. We shall have been knowing you for five years by this December.
  - 4. They will have been travelling first class all the way.
  - 5. You will have been dancing for three hours straight by midnight.
  - 6. I shall have been playing the violin for six years by then.
  - By the end of his career, he will have been dancing professionally for forty years.
  - 8. You will have been waiting for more than an hour when her plane finally arrives.