## **Answer Key to Exercise**

- A. 1. marked with rapid developments in the fields of technology, art, and science
  - 2. they functioned as autonomous units
  - 3. 'No taxation without representation'
  - 4. Declaration of Rights and Grievances
  - 5. set up their own armies under the leadership of George Washington
- B. 1. False

2. True

False

4. True

- 5. False
- C. 1. The eighteenth century has often been referred to as the period of revolutions as two major political revolutions broke out in America and France during this period.
  - 2. George Washington was the first president of the United States of America.
  - Policy of mercantilism was the policy that was followed by the British government in the American colonies. Though the colonies were given internal autonomy, the government kept a tight control on the economic affairs of the colonies. The sole objective of this policy of the British government was the welfare of Britain.
  - 4. France, Spain, and the Netherlands supported the American colonies in the War of Independence.
  - 5. The Declaration of Independence was drafted by Thomas Jefferson.