Objectives **8std**

1. Who discovered America in CE 1492

Ans. Christopher Columbus

1. Who invented the ‘Spinning Jenny’?

Ans. Hargreaves

1. When was the Steam Engine invented?

Ans. CE 1769

1. Which among the following inventions increased the speed of weaving?

Ans. Flying Shuttle

1. When was the Battle of Waterloo fought?

Ans. 1815

1. Where was Napoleon Bonaparte exiled?

Ans. St. Helena

1. Who among the following countries had 13 in America?

Ans. England

1. Who became the first President of the United States of America?

Ans. George Washington

1. Who killed Abraham Lincoln?

Ans. John Wikes

1. When was slavery abolished in United States?

Ans. 1863

1. When did Abraham Lincoln take office as President of America

Ans. 1861

1. Southern America framers used to grow

Ans. Cotton and tobacco

1. The Third Battle of Panipat was fought between Marathas and

Ans. Afghans

1. When did Nadir Shah invade India?

Ans. 1739

1. Khalsa Panth was set up by whom and in which year?

Ans. Guru Gobind Singh, 1699

1. Who was one of the most powerful noble in the court of Emperor, Farrukshiyar?

Ans. Murshidabad Quil Khan

1. Which of the following was the first European power to arrive in India?

Ans. Portuguese

1. When was the Battle of plassey fought?

Ans. 1756

1. The Ryotwari system was introduced by

Ans. Thomas Munro

1. The first railway line was opened in the year

Ans. 1853

1. Permanent settlement system was introduced in

Ans. 1793

1. Dadabhai Naoroji was associated with the

Ans. Drain of wealth

1. Mahalwari system was introduced in

Ans. Uttar Pradesh

1. The first railway line was opened between Bombay and -\_\_\_\_ in 1853.

Ans. Thane

1. Hindu college was set up in

Ans. Banaras

1. Who led the revolt in Bareilly?

Ans. General Bakht Khan

1. The revolts was started by Sepoya in

Ans. Meerut

1. By which year was the revolt of 1857 fully suppressed?

Ans. 1858

1. The East India Company passes the General Service Enlistment Act in

Ans. 1856

1. India is divided into how many parliamentary Constituencies?

Ans. 543

1. The vice President of India is elected by the

Ans. Members of the Parliament

1. The interval between two sessions of the Parliament should not exceed

Ans. Six months

1. The first General election took place in the year

Ans. 1950

1. The council of Ministers is responsible to the

Ans. Lok sabha

1. Who was the first Prime minister of India?

Ans. Jawaharlal

1. The Governor of a state is appointed by the

Ans. President

1. Who among the following is the Ex – officio chairman of the Rajya Sabha?

Ans. Vice President

1. How many Members are nominated to the Rajya sabha?

Ans. 12

1. Cases related to thefts, killing,rioting etc are called

Ans. Criminal cases

1. The first lok Adalat was organised at

Ans. Junagarh

1. Laws are made by

Ans. Legislature

1. Supreme Court was established in

Ans. 1950

1. Which Court is at apex level?

Ans. Supreme Court

1. Freedom from hunger campaign was started by the

Ans. Geneva

1. Who is the Secretary general of the United nations

Ans. Antonio Guterres

1. Which among the following is not an official language of the United nations?

Ans. Hindi