

Q-I) The underlined word in each sentence is incorrect. Write the correct word.

- 1) Demography is the study of map making. cartography
- 2) All maps are drawn according to legend. scale
- 3) The direction between north and west is called south-west. south

II Words to know

- 1) Population - total number of people living in a country
- 2) delta - a triangular-shaped land formed by a river at its mouth.
- 3) high tide - rise in the level of seawater in the coastal areas twice a day
- 4) lagoon - a lake is separated from the sea by sand

III Fill in the blanks

1) A political map of India shows all the states and Union Territories along with their capitals.

2) Information related to a particular theme is shown on a thematic map.

3) On a map a small red circle is used to show a city.

4) Chandigarh (Simla/Chandigarh) is the capital of both Haryana and Punjab.

5) Kinnow is a fruit (vegetable fruit) grown in India.

6) The garo hills are a part of the Himalayas.

7) The Great Indian desert is also called the Thar Desert.

IV Match the following

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|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) <u>silkh</u> | <u>Natural vegetation</u> |
| 2) <u>Union Territory</u> | <u>Political division</u> |
| 3) <u>monsoon</u> | <u>Season</u> |
| 4) <u>evergreen forest</u> | <u>Indian neighbours</u> |
| 5) <u>mustard</u> | <u>Oilseed</u> |

V Tick the correct answer

1) Which of these is the highest mountain peak in the world?

a) Mount Kanchenjunga ☐ c) Mount Annapurna ☐

b) Mount Everest ☒ d) Mount Crodhia ☐

2) Which of these rivers and its tributaries form the Ganga plains?

a) Yamuna ☒ b) Brahmaputra c) Godavari d) Ganga

3) Which of these rivers divides the southern plateau?

a) Krishna ☒ b) Beas ☐ c) Narmada ☒

d) Kaveri ☒

VI Answer these questions

1) How many types of maps are there? write their names?

Ans) There are three types of maps they are: political map, physical map and Thematic map.

2) What are elements of a map?

Ans) The elements of a map are its title, scale, directions, signs, symbols, colours and legend.

3) What are intermediate directions? write their names?

Ans) Four directions that lie between the four directions are the intermediate directions they are: north-east, north-west, south-east, south-west.

4) What are the five political divisions of India?

Ans) The five political divisions of India are:-
1) The Northern Mountains,
2) The Northern and the coastal plain
3) The western deserts,
4) The southern plateau.
5) The island

3) How many parallel ranges are there in Himalia? Write their names?

Ans) There are three parallel ranges in the Himalayas.
They are:-

- The Himadri
- The Middle Himalayas
- The outer Himalayas

6) What is coastal plain? The coromandel coast is a part of which coastal plain?

Ans) The plains that lie along the coast is a coastal plain. The coromandel coast is a part of the eastern coastal plain.