

I The underlined word in each sentence is incorrect. Write the correct word.

1) Demography is the study of map making. Cartography

2) All maps are drawn according to lengend. Scale

3) The direction between north and west is called south west. South

II Words to know

1. Population - total number of people living in a country.

2. Delt - a triangular shaped land formed by a river at its mouth.

3. High tide - rise in the level of seawater in the coastal areas twice a day.

4. Lagoon - a lake that is separated from the sea by sand

IV Fill in the blanks.

1. A political map of India shows all the states and union territories along with their capitals.

2. Information related to a particular theme is shown on a thematic map.

3. On a map, a small red circle is used to show a city.

4. Chandigarh (Simlassa/Chandigarh) is the capital of both Haryana and Punjab.

5. Cinnamon is a spice (vegetable, (spice)) grown in India.

6. The Garo Hills are a part of the Purvachal Hill Ranges.

7. The Great Indian Desert is also called the Thar Desert.

8. Match the columns

A	B
1. Sri Lanka	oil seed
2. Union Territory	Natural Vegetation
3. Monsoon	India's neighbour
4. Evergreen forest	Political Division
5. Mustard	Season

IX. Tick (✓) the correct answer

1. Which of these is the highest mountain peak in the world?

- a) Mount Kanchenjunga ☐ b) Mount Everest ☒
- c) Mount Annapurna ☐ d) Mount Godwin Austin ☐

3. Which of these rivers and its tributary forms the Punjab - Haryana Plain?

a) Satluj ☒

b) Brahmaputra ☐

c) Godavari ☐

d) Ganga ☐

4. Which of these rivers divides the Southern plateau?

a) Ganga ☐

b) Beas ☒

c) Narmada ☐

d) Kaveri ☐

VII Answer these questions -

1. How many types of maps are there?
Write their names.

Ans There are 3 types of map. They are Political map, Physical map and Thematic map.

2. What are the elements of a map?

Ans The elements of a map are its title, scale, directions, signs, symbols, colours and legend.

3. What are intermediate direction? Write their names.

* Four directions that lie between the four cardinal direction are intermediate direction. They are north-east, north-west, south-east and south-west.

4. What are the five physical divisions of India?

* The five physical divisions of India are:

- 1) The Northern Mountains
- 2) The Northern and the coastal plains
- 3) The western deserts
- 4) The Southern plateau
- 5) The Island

5. How many parallel ranges are there in the Himalayas? Write their names.

* There are three parallel ranges in the Himalayas. They are:-

- The Greater Himalayas
- The Middle Himalayas
- The outer Himalayas

Q. What is a coastal plain? The Coromandel Coast is a part of which coastal plain?

Ans. The plains that lie along the coast is a coastal plain. The Coromandel Coast is a part of the Eastern Coastal plain.