**Std. - 5th**

**Sub: - Civics**

**Lesson no: - 14 – Transport**

**Hard words:**

1. **Restlessness:** - Lacking quiet and rest.
2. **Irritability:** - The state of being irritable.
3. **Psychological: -** occurring naturally in a particular place.
4. **Scorched**: - Burnt.

 **Answer in Brief:**

**Q.1 Write five sentences on how you have benefited from transport facilities.**

**Ans.**Due to transport facilities:

i) Work gets done soon.

ii) Time and effort are saved.

iii) Trade is facilitated8 easily.

iv) Connection to different parts of the world easily.

v) It has improved lifestyle by education and health services.

**Q.2 List four other facilities that have become available in the local area due to transport facilities.**

**Ans.**The other facilities that have become available in the local area due to transport facilities

are as follows:

1. Transport facilities have supported the growth of vegetable market and thereby have

supportedservices of trade and commerce.

1. Transport facilities have made it possible for the tourists to visit tourist places and thereby

have supported the availability of other services like restaurants, lodging, etc.

1. Transport facilities have made it possible to students to go to school and colleges and

thereby have helped the services like book shops, stationery shops to grow.

1. Transport facilities have supported other services like banks, hospitals, theatres, libraries, etc.

to grow.

**Q.3 Suggest four solutions to reduce the burden on the local transport.**

**Ans.**Four solutions to reduce the burden on the local transport are as follows:

1) Going nearby places by walking or riding on a bicycle.

2) When travelling around town, jumping on a bus or train instead of a private vehicle.

3) Using private vehicles only on necessary occasions. Sharing private vehicles among

friends, relatives, neighbors and colleagues by travelling together.

4) Following the traffic rules and regulations strictly.

**Q.4 Find the area in your locality with the least pollution. Why is this the least polluted area?**

**Ans.**The least polluted area in my locality is the area around shiv Temple on a hill, which is far away from my locality. The causes of why this is the least polluted area are as follows:

1) There is a limited population on the hill and around Shiv Temple.

2) People from this area rarely use vehicles; most of them travel by walking to nearby places.

3) There are many green trees like banyan, peepul, neem, karanj, mango, etc. on the hill

and around shiv Temple.

**Q.5 Write the full forms of CNG and LPG.**

**Ans.**1) The full form of CNG is Compressed Natural Gas.

 2) The full form of LPG is Liquefied Petroleum Gas.

**Q2.Write short note.**

1. **Advantages of transport.**

Ans.1) Transport help in getting the work done sooner. It saves time and efforts.

2) Transport connects different parts of the world and facilitates the world to come closer.

3) Transport facilitates the trade on the domestic as well as the global level.

 4) The transport of goods on the global level makes a variety of goods available to people.

 As its effect, the lifestyle of people gets improved.

 5) Transport helps the facilities of tourism, health and education to become speedier .

1. **Disadvantages of transport.**

Ans.1) Vehicles constantly emit smoke and poisonous gases like carbon monoxide,

nitrogen dioxide, sulphur dioxide, etc. into the air. An excess of these substances

lowers the quality of air and cause air pollution.

2) Irritable noises of vehicles also lead to noise pollution.

3) Transport adversely affects the people, animals and plants. Their lives are endangered.

 4) Transport harms the habitat of plants and animals.

 5) Traffic accidents cause injuries, deaths and damage to the vehicles.