

**Chapter-15 Knowing Our Earth****Q.I) New words:**

- 1) Shape
- 2) Orange
- 3) Spherical
- 4) Bulge
- 5) Believe
- 6) Edge
- 7) Travelled
- 8) Astronaut
- 9) Globe
- 10) Disadvantage
- 11) Designed
- 12) Unlike
- 13) Wall maps
- 14) Atlas
- 15) Cardinal

**Q.II) Answer the following questions.****Q.1) What is the difference between a globe and a map?**

Ans:

<b>Globe</b>	<b>Map</b>
We can only see a part of the earth at a time on a globe.	We can see the entire earth at a time on a map.
It is not possible to study the places on the globe in detail because of its small size.	A map helps us study different landforms and water bodies on the earth's surface more closely
It is difficult to carry a globe from one place to another.	We can fold or roll a map and carry it easily.

**Q.2) What are the main elements in a map?**

Ans:

1. Maps use various signs and symbols to show different features like rivers, roadways, railways, temples, schools, etc.
2. A map also uses different colours to depict different landforms and water bodies.
3. A small ruler-like symbol given on a map is called the scale of the map.

**Q.3) What is the atmosphere made up of?**

Ans: The atmosphere is the mixture of gases like nitrogen, oxygen and carbon dioxide.

**Q.4) How is water important for life on Earth?**

Ans: Water is important for life on Earth as all living beings need water to survive.

**Q.5) What would happen if the Earth moved closer to the Sun?**

Ans: If the Earth moves closer to the Sun, the temperature of the earth will rise to an extent that life would not be possible on it.

Teachers signature

Principals Signature