

Chapter-1**GRADE:5****Topic: The Earliest People****Month: March****Subject: SST****Q.I New words:**

1. Earliest
2. Hominis
3. Homo habilis
4. Homo erectus
5. Homo Sapiens
6. Paleolithic
7. Mesolithic
8. Neolithic
9. Fossil
10. Evolution

Inbuilt Questions**Multiple Choice Questions(MCQs)-Tick(✓)the correct answers. Page no:8****2.(b)Homoerectus****1.(a)withabilities****3.(c)Homo sapiens****A.Fill in the blanks. Page no: 10****1. stone. 2.stone. 3.sharp,pointed. 4.Stone****B.Identify the pictures.****1.Hammerstones. 2.Stone core. 3.Stone flakes. 4.Hand axe****Observe the timeline and answer(orally)the questions that follow. Page no: 11****1.They lived for4million years.****2.200,000 years ago****3.They survived by eating raw meat and living on trees and in caves.****A.Multiple Choice Questions(MCQs)-Tick(✓)the correct answers. Page no:12****1.(c)3**

2.(b)trees,caves

B.Write[T]fortrue and [F]for false statements.

1.False. 2.True. 3. True. 4. True

EXERCISE

Oral Question

Ans: The story of humans on the Earth is interesting as it is the story from the unknown to the known.

Tick(✓)the correct answers. Page no:13

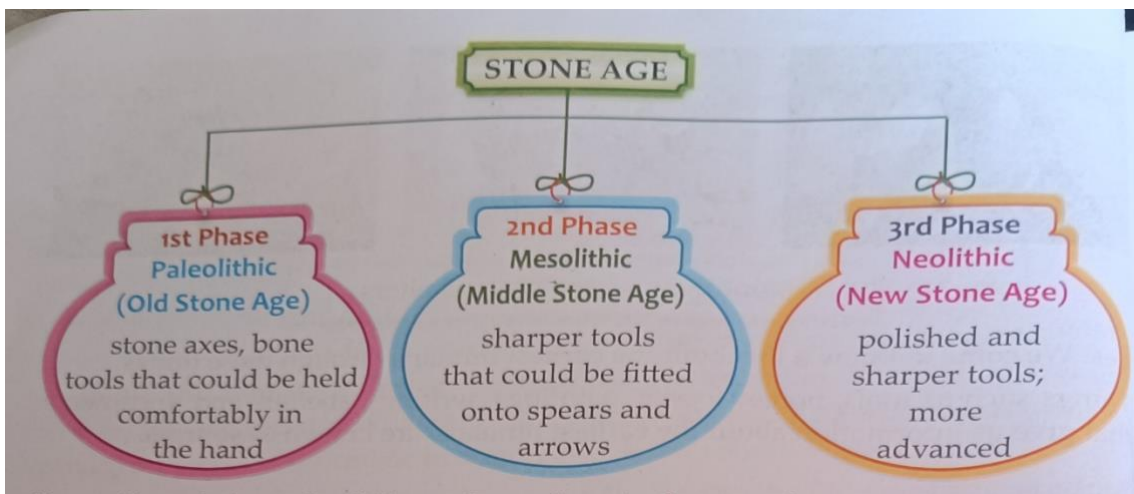
1.(b)million

2.(b)Homo sapiens

3.(a)sources

A.Short Answer Questions

Q1. Name the tools used during different phases of the stone age.



Q2. Why did the early humans use a) caves. B)trees as shelters?

Ans: The earliest humans used the natural environment to provide themselves shelters.

a) Caves: Caves was the natural shelter for earliest humans . Caves protected humans from environment but left open for wild animals.

Trees as shelter :Trees gave them very little protection from the environment but Saved them from animals that could not climb up.

Q3 Where in India have rock paintings been found?

Ans: The rock painting were found in the caves of the Vindhya and Satpura hills in Central India.

III. Long answer questions

Q1. Write a short note on hominis.

Ans: Scientists think and believe that human beings developed from people called hominis. They were very similar to human beings. Hominis adapted themselves to the earth's environment and lived on the earth for thousands of years. Bones of hominids have been found.

Different kinds of hominis lived on the Earth are:

1. **Homo habilis** - The term **Homo habilis** means an able man (human) (a person with abilities).
2. **Homo erectus** - The term **Homo erectus** means an upright man (human) (a person who walks upright)
3. **Homo Sapiens** - The term **Homo Sapiens** means wise man (human) (a person who can think).

Q2. Write a short note on Homo Sapiens?

Ans: The term **Homo sapiens** means wise man (human) (a person who can think). All humans living on the Earth are **Homo Sapiens**. With the arrival of **Homo Sapiens**, the speed of advancement increased greatly. Instead of thousands of years, great progress was made in hundreds or even a shorter span of years.

Q3. What do the paintings on caves and walls tell us about the early humans?

Ans: The drawings and painting of earliest human life give us an idea of how they used fire to light up the cave and then painted on the walls. It also shows animals lived around them and how they hunted these animals and the tools they used.

Q4. Early humans lived in communities with peace and harmony. How important do you think it is to live in peace and harmony with each other?

Ans: It is very important to live in peace and harmony with each other. Living together brings about happiness and positivity. Humans depend on each other and they can achieve their goals only when they cooperate with others. Fighting can only lead to disruption and unhealthy environment.

C. Think And Answer

Q1. Why do you think it was very difficult to build up the story of human origin?

It was difficult to build up the story of human beings because it is a story of the unknown to the known. The timeline was too long and there were many areas on which experts did not agree which made its study more difficult.

D. Picture Study

Q1. Identify the picture.

Ans. It is **Homo habilis**.

Q2. What kinds of tools did they make?

Ans.They made simple stone tools.

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